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| **#** | **Keywords** | **News Title** | **Source** | **Word Count** | **Comments** |
| 1 | “disappearances of several high-ranking Chinese officials”, Mr Xi, purge | Do China's recent military purges spell trouble for Xi Jinping? | https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-66875526 | 447 | “Purge” and “Mr Xi” are not used by Xinhua; “purge” cannot be with “China” in the same sentence |
| 2 | Mr Xi, purge | Xi Jinping replaces leaders of China's elite nuclear force | https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-66369136 | 426 |  |
| 3 | “Chinese state media”, “China shut its borders”, Mr Xi | Bill Gates meets Xi Jinping as US-China tensions simmer | https://www.bbc.com/news/business-65924990 | 310 | “China” and “shut borders” cannot be in one sentence |
| 4 | "China's aggressive diplomacy", “ Xi Jinping's powers” | China tightens Xi Jinping's powers against the West with new law | https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-66050926 | 289 | “Xi Jinping's vast powers” cannot be used by Chinese state media |
| 5 | “most dominant leader”, “consolidation of power” | Xi Jinping begins historic third term as China's president | https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-china-64911512 | 311 | “dominant” and “leader” cannot stay together, the same for “consolidation of power” |
| 6 | “deleted from the Chinese constitution”,  “hostilities with Taiwan and Hong Kong” | China's Xi Jinping unanimously elected to serve third term as president | https://www.foxnews.com/world/chinas-xi-jinping-unanimously-elected-third-term-president | 262 | “to stay in power for life” is never used by Chinese state media |
| 7 | Purge, missing Chinese general | Xi Jinping removed general amid corruption investigation, US officials believe: report | https://www.foxnews.com/world/xi-jinping-removed-general-corruption-investigation-us-officials-believe-report | 139 | “Xi Jinping removed” cannot be used in Chinese state media |
| 8 | “Mr. Xi” | On Taiwan, Xi Jinping warns against international ‘interference.’ | https://www.nytimes.com/2022/10/16/world/asia/on-taiwan-xi-jinping-warns-against-international-interference.html?searchResultPosition=4 | 169 | Contains citations from Chinese state media |
| 9 | “banana peals”, autocrats | Banana Peels for Xi Jinping | https://www.nytimes.com/2022/11/30/opinion/china-covid-protests-xi-jinping.html?searchResultPosition=1 | 362 | “Xi has painted himself into a corner” cannot be used by Chinese state media |
| 10 | “Chinese dictator” | Xi Jinping Calls for China to create 'world-class military' as he targets Taiwan | https://www.foxnews.com/world/xi-jinping-calls-china-create-world-class-military-he-targets-taiwan | 102 | “Chinese dictator Xi Jinping” is unthinkable for Chinese state media |
| 11 | “Chinese aggression” | Tibetan exile leader warns of Chinese aggression: 'China will transform you' | https://www.foxnews.com/world/tibetan-exile-leader-warns-chinese-aggression | 116 | Strong Anti-China bias |
| 12 | “Chinese propaganda” | Stop flow of pro-China propaganda in Taiwan | https://www.taipeitimes.com/News/editorials/archives/2022/11/29/2003789773 | 113 | There is no mention of “Chinese propaganda” on state media, however “Western propaganda” is mentioned: https://news.cgtn.com/news/2019-12-27/CGTN-Exclusive-Western-propaganda-on-Xinjiang-camps-rebutted-MKi7nxbnRS/index.html |
| 13 | “‘hidden’ Chinese agenda”, “Beijing is pursuing a “divide and conquer” strategy” | Taiwan warns Australia about ‘hidden’ Chinese agenda | https://www.rt.com/news/583157-taiwan-australia-xi-hidden-agenda/ | 208 | “more aggressive behaviors from China” |
| 14 | “Xi’s autocracy”, Mr. Xi, “the “despotic traitor,” Xi Jinping” | Young Chinese find ways to express dissent outside of the country | https://www.nytimes.com/live/2022/10/22/world/china-xi-jinping-congress/young-chinese-find-ways-to-express-dissent-outside-of-the-country?smid=url-share | 227 |  |
| 15 | Mr. Xi, Dictator | Xi Jinping Has Fallen Into the Dictator Trap | https://www.nytimes.com/2022/10/14/opinion/international-world/china-politics-xi.html?searchResultPosition=7 | 259 | “Dictator” and “Xi” is impossible in the one sentence |
| 16 | Dictator | China complains to Germany after foreign minister calls Xi a 'dictator' | https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/china-complains-germany-after-foreign-minister-calls-xi-dictator-2023-09-18/ | 93 |  |
| 17 | “a rare critique” | China's military rocket force uncovers 'shortcomings,' PLA Daily reports | https://www.reuters.com/world/china/chinas-military-rocket-force-uncovers-shortcomings-pla-daily-2023-09-15/ | 166 | Self-critique is rear indeed. |
| 18 | “Xi loyalists”, “lack of female representation in the Communist Party’s leadership”, “Xi is not planning to step down” | Xi Jinping has entered a third term surrounded by loyalists | https://edition.cnn.com/asia/live-news/china-party-congress-10-23-22-intl-hnk | 323 | “Xi” and “grip on power” cannot appear in one sentence, “norm-breaking” is rare phrase for official Chinese media outlet, “blocked in China” is almost impossible phrase. |
| 19 | Pro-Beijing, Pro-China | Pro-Chinese online influence campaign promoted protests in Washington, researchers say | https://edition.cnn.com/2023/07/24/politics/china-influence-washington-protests/index.html | 149 | “systematic repression of the Uyghurs” |
| 20 | Dictator, Anti-Xi | Anti-Xi protest spreads in China and worldwide as Chinese leader begins third term | https://www.cnn.com/2022/10/22/china/china-party-congress-overseas-students-protest-intl-hnk/index.html | 238 | “Anti-Xi protest” |
| 21 | “China refuses to speak to Tsai” | Beijing must abandon ‘acts of coercion and aggression’, says Taiwan | https://www.worldstockmarket.net/beijing-must-abandon-acts-of-coercion-and-aggression-says-taiwan/ | 238 | “Taiwan President” is not used in Chinese official media, “Beijing” or “China” cannot be in the same sentence with “acts of coercion and aggression”. |
| 22 | norm-breaking | China’s Xi emerges from Communist Party Congress with more power, set for third term | https://edition.cnn.com/2022/10/22/china/china-party-congress-closing-day-intl-hnk | 175 | “ he has exceeded the informal retirement age of 68 for senior party leaders” |
| 23 | “in "forced assimilation" of Tibetan children”, crimes against humanity | UN envoys tour Tibet on China-organised trip amid rights scrutiny | ttps://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/un-envoys-tour-tibet-china-organised-trip-amid-rights-scrutiny-2023-09-01/ | 186 |  |
| 24 | China blocked | Philippines says China blocked, water-cannoned boat in South China Sea | https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippines-says-china-blocked-water-cannoned-boat-s-china-sea-2023-08-06/ | 171 |  |
| 25 |  | China opposes UK's 'discriminatory actions' against China-linked deals | https://www.reuters.com/world/china-opposes-uks-discriminatory-actions-against-china-linked-deals-2023-07-12/ | 259 | Both sides |
| 26 | “China's stated ambitions and assertive behaviour”, “China's authoritarianism” | China urges NATO to stop exaggerating ‘China threat theory’ | https://www.reuters.com/world/china-urges-nato-stop-exaggerating-china-threat-theory-2021-06-15/ | 302 |  |
| 27 | “Chinese coastguard ship "forcefully retrieved" the object” | China denies using force to retrieve rocket debris in South China Sea | https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/philippine-military-says-china-forcefully-retrieved-floating-object-south-china-2022-11-21/ | 105 |  |
| 28 |  | U.S. accuses China of increased South China Sea 'provocations' | https://www.reuters.com/world/china/us-accuses-china-increased-south-china-sea-provocations-2022-07-26/ | 332 | Highlights both sides |
| 29 | “China is manipulating global media” | US accuses China of global media manipulation | https://www.reuters.com/world/us-accuses-china-global-media-manipulation-2023-09-28/ | 313 |  |
| 30 | “China’s rubber-stamp legislature” | China appoints Li Qiang, a trusted ally of Xi Jinping, as premier | https://www.cnn.com/2023/03/10/china/li-qiang-premier-china-economy-intl-hnk/index.html | 273 |  |
| 31 | “China’s top leader usually avoids directly attacking the US in public” | Xi Jinping hits out at US as he urges China’s private firms to ‘fight’ alongside Communist Party | https://www.cnn.com/2023/03/07/economy/china-two-sessions-xi-jinping-speech-us-challenges-intl-hnk/index.html | 232 |  |
| 32 | Taiwan invasion, invade Taiwan | Biden meets Li Qiang, says China economic 'crisis' makes Taiwan invasion less likely | https://www.reuters.com/world/biden-holds-highest-level-talks-with-chinese-leadership-months-2023-09-10/ | 127 |  |
| 33 | Xi to skip | Xi to skip G20 summit in India, China to send Li instead | https://www.reuters.com/world/china-says-premier-li-will-attend-g20-summit-2023-09-04/ | 182 |  |
| 34 | Beijing accuses, hyping China threat, threat from Beijing | Beijing accuses Japan of hyping China threat | https://www.reuters.com/world/asia-pacific/beijing-accuses-japan-hyping-china-threat-2022-05-06/ | 81 |  |
| 35 | “A loyal Chinese capitalist”, “public supporter of President Xi” | Chinese buyout baron’s dissent challenges Beijing | https://www.reuters.com/breakingviews/chinese-buyout-barons-dissent-challenges-beijing-2022-04-29/ | 187 |  |
| 36 | “Several hundred Tibetan and Uyghur activists marched”,  “150 Tibetans had self-immolated” | Olympics-Tibetans march on IOC headquarters to protest Beijing Games | https://www.reuters.com/article/us-olympics-2022-protests-idCAKBN2K81FN | 251 |  |
| 37 | “China appears to have suspended its surveillance balloon program” | China appears to have suspended spy balloon program after February shootdown, US intel believes | https://amp.cnn.com/cnn/2023/09/15/politics/china-spy-balloon-program-us-intelligence/index.html | 208 |  |
| 38 | “Chinese President Xi Jinping to “dictators”” | Biden compares China’s Xi Jinping to ‘dictators’ even as Washington and Beijing work to thaw relations | https://amp.cnn.com/cnn/2023/06/20/politics/biden-xi-jinping-dictator-comment/index.html | 226 |  |
| 39 | “Taiwan ‘reunification’” | Cartoon elves and scrolls visualize Chinese military’s goal of Taiwan ‘reunification’ | https://amp.cnn.com/cnn/style/article/china-pla-taiwan-national-day-intl-hnk/index.html | 169 |  |
| 40 | “cheered by nationalists”, Mao Zedong | Top Chinese university scraps English tests in move cheered by nationalists | https://amp.cnn.com/cnn/2023/09/21/china/china-university-english-test-intl-hnk/index.html | 287 |  |
| 41 | “has called on China to stop its “military harassment””, “Taiwan urges China” | Taiwan urges China to stop ‘continuous military harassment’ | https://www.aljazeera.com/amp/news/2023/9/18/taiwan-urges-china-to-stop-continuous-military-harassment | 187 |  |
| 42 | “Beijing launched a new propaganda drive” | Why are China’s workers studying ‘Xi Jinping Thought’? | https://www.aljazeera.com/economy/2023/9/7/why-are-chinas-workers-studying-xi-jinping | 70 |  |
| 43 | “Beijing denies the allegations” | Xi Jinping calls for protection of ‘hard-won stability’ in Xinjiang visit | https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/8/27/xi-jinping-calls-for-protection-of-hard-won-stability-in-xinjiang-visit | 281 |  |
| 44 | “US takes aim at China companies” | US takes aim at China companies, executives over fentanyl supply chain | https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/10/4/us-takes-aim-at-chinese-firms-executives-over-fentanyl-drug-supply-chain | 254 |  |
| 45 | nationalism | Fears China ‘closing in on itself’ amid crackdowns, rising nationalism | https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2023/10/3/china-risks-undermining-own-security-as-communist-party-asserts-control | 289 |  |
| 46 | “Xi’s China”, “China is moving in the opposite direction from liberalization”, Mr. Xi, “Mao’s China”, Era of Total Control, totalitarian state | ‘Moving Backward’: In Xi’s China, Some See an Era of Total Control | https://www.nytimes.com/2022/10/17/business/china-xi-jinping-governance.html?searchResultPosition=3 | 412 |  |
| 47 |  | China expels former Bank of China chairman from Communist Party | https://www.reuters.com/world/china/china-expels-former-bank-china-chairman-communist-party-2023-10-07/ | 242 | (there are the similar news on CGTN:  https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-01-11/China-s-Communist-Party-expels-former-China-Development-Bank-chairman-NadqiMCk9O/index.html) |
| 48 | “China censored”, “Tiananmen massacre” | China censored this photo of two athletes. Was it for a perceived Tiananmen massacre reference? | https://edition.cnn.com/2023/10/04/china/hurdlers-hugging-photo-censor-china-intl-hnk/index.html | 393 |  |
| 49 | “P.L.A. corruption”, “Mr. Xi’s ambitions” | Xi’s Surprise Shake-Up Exposes Problems at Top of China’s Nuclear Force | https://www.nytimes.com/2023/08/02/world/asia/china-nuclear-shakeup.html?searchResultPosition=4 | 448 |  |
| 50 | Mr. Xi | Xi Rebuilt the Military to His Liking. Now a Shake-Up Threatens Its Image. | https://www.nytimes.com/2023/08/07/world/asia/china-nuclear-military-xi.html?searchResultPosition=6 | 377 |  |